

1. One of the most common causes of viral cytopathic effect is due to:

A. viruses producing exotoxins.

B. viruses inhibiting host immune defenses.

C. infected host cell's being recognized as foreign and destroyed by immune defenses.

2. Adjacent host cells that have fused together forming giant multinucleated cells are called:

- A. syncytias.
- B. proviruses.
- C. lysogens.
- D. antigenic shift.